

LATTICE ALTERNATIVES FOR RHIC

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ASSUMPTIONS
EQUAL IBS DIFFUSION RATES

$$\bar{\epsilon}_H' = \bar{\epsilon}_E' = 0.5 h' (= \bar{\epsilon}_B')$$
$$\bar{\epsilon}_L' \approx 1 h'$$

BEAM-BEAM TUNE SHIFT

$$\Delta \nu_{BB} = 3 \times 10^{-3}$$

BUNCHED BEAM OPERATION

$$h_B = 57$$

$$r_L = 1 \text{ m}$$

EXISTENCE OF BOOSTER
NO MOMENTUM STACKING

BUT DESIGN OF COLLIDER
ALLOWS FOR FUTURE
INJECTOR IMPROVEMENTS

$$N_B \geq 1 \times 10^9 \text{ ions/bunch}$$

ONLY Au-IONS STUDIED

DEFINITIONS

rms beam radius $\sigma_{H,V} = \left(\frac{\beta_{H,V}}{6\gamma} \frac{\epsilon}{\pi} \right)^{1/2}$

beam size maximum in arc = $2\sqrt{6} (\sigma_H + \chi_p \delta_E)$

rms diamond length $\sigma_{diam} = \frac{\sigma_H \sigma_L}{2\sigma_H + \frac{1}{2}\alpha \sigma_L}$

rms bunch length = σ_L

bunch area $A_B = 6\pi \sigma_L \delta_E^\gamma E_0/c$

LATTICE

ψ = phase shift/cell

L_{HC} = length of half cell

θ_{HC} = deflection/half cell

N_{CS} = number of cells.sexant

$$\langle \beta \rangle = \frac{2 L_{HC}}{\sin \psi}$$

$$\beta_{\max} = \langle \beta \rangle (1 + \sin \frac{1}{2} \psi)$$

$$\langle X_p \rangle = L_{HC} \theta_{HC} \frac{1}{\sin^2 \frac{1}{2} \psi}$$

$$\gamma_{tr} = \frac{\langle \beta \rangle}{\langle X_p \rangle} \cos \frac{1}{2} \psi (\times 1.37)$$

$$X_{p \max} = \langle X_p \rangle (1 + \frac{1}{2} \sin \frac{1}{2} \psi)$$

$$\theta_{HC} = \frac{\pi}{6 N_{CS}}$$

$$\int_{HC} B d\ell = \frac{388}{N_{CS}} \text{ Tesla} \cdot \text{meter}$$

$$\int_{\text{quad}} G d\ell = 9.61 N_{CS} \sin \frac{1}{2} \psi \text{ Tesla}$$

LUMINOSITY

$$L = \frac{f_0}{4\pi} h_B N_B^2 \frac{1}{\sigma_V^* \sigma_{Heff}}$$

$$f_0 = \frac{c}{2\pi R}$$

$$\sigma_{Heff} = (\sigma_H^{*2} + (\frac{1}{2} \alpha \sigma_L)^2)^{1/2}$$

BEAM-BEAM TUNE SHIFT ($\Delta\nu_{BB} < 3 \times 10^{-3}$)

$$\Delta\nu_{BB} = \frac{r_p}{2\pi} \frac{Q^2}{A} \frac{N_B}{\gamma} \frac{\beta_V^*}{\sigma_V^* (\sigma_V^* + \sigma_{Heff})}$$

TOLERABLE COUPLING IMPEDANCE

$$\frac{Z}{n} = 4 \frac{A}{Q^2} \frac{\gamma E_0}{eI_p} |n| \delta_E^2$$

$$n = \gamma^{-2} - \gamma_{tr}^{-2}$$

$$I_p = \frac{c}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \frac{N_B}{\sigma_L}$$

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INTRA BEAM SCATTERING
(Courant, Bjorken & Mtingwa)

Diffusion rate ($\gamma \gg \gamma_{tr}$)

$$\tau^{-1} = \tau_H^{-1} + \tau_V^{-1} + \tau_E^{-1}$$

$$\tau_V^{-1} \approx 0$$

$$\tau_E^{-1} = \left(\frac{\sigma_H}{\langle \chi_p \rangle \delta_E} \right)^2 \tau_H^{-1}$$

$$\tau_H^{-1} = \frac{9}{4} L_g r_p^2 c \left(\frac{Q^2}{A} \right)^2 \frac{N_B}{\sigma_L} \frac{1}{\gamma \delta_E} \frac{\pi^2}{\epsilon_H \epsilon_V} \frac{\langle \chi_p \rangle}{\langle \beta \rangle} \left[1 + \left(\frac{\sigma_H}{\langle \chi_p \rangle \delta_E} \right)^2 \right]^{-1/2}$$

$$- \frac{1}{L} \frac{dL}{dt} = \tau_V^{-1} + \frac{\sigma_H}{\sigma_{Heff}} \tau_H^{-1} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\alpha \sigma_L}{\sigma_{Heff}} \tau_E^{-1}$$

with $L_g \approx 20$

$$r_p = 1.5347 \times 10^{-18} \text{ m}$$

N_B = number of ions/bunch

σ_L = bunch length

EQUIPARTITION

$$\tau_E = \tau_H$$

$$\delta_E = \frac{\sigma_H}{\langle \chi_p \rangle}$$

GOAL: $\tau_H = \tau_E = 2 \text{ hours}$

DESIGN CONSTRAINTS: $\epsilon = \epsilon_H = \epsilon_V \propto (\tau_H \dots)^{1/2 \cdot 5}$

$$\delta_E \propto (\tau_H \dots)^{1/5}$$

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LATTICE ALTERNATIVES

Lattice	L_{HC} (m)	$\langle x_p \rangle$ (m)	$x_{p \max}$ (m)	$\langle \beta \rangle$ (m)	β_{\max} (m)	γ_{tr}	$f_{HC \text{ B dl}}$ (Txm)	$f_{\text{quad G dl}}$ (T)
9/90°	19.8	2.05	2.77	39.5	67.5	19	2x4.94x4.36	61.2
9/105°	19.8	1.63	2.27	40.9	73.4	21	2x4.94x4.36	68.7
9/120°	19.8	1.37	1.96	45.6	85.2	23	2x4.94x4.36	74.9
12/90°	14.8	1.15	1.56	29.7	50.6	25	2x3.3 x4.9	81.6
15/120°	11.9	0.49	0.70	27.4	51.1	38	3.3 x7.83	124.9

NA CELLS/SEXTANT = 9 PHI/CELL = 00.0 SIGNAL = 1.0

L/HCELL = 19.76 NL = 41.42 GL = 54.87
 XP = 2.05 XPMAX = 2.77 HETA = 39.53 BETAMAX = 07.49 BETA*V = 3.0 BETA*H = 3.0
 GAMMA = 100.0

GAMMA = 100.0 A = 197.0 n = 79.0
 HH = 57.0

ALPHA	PART/BUNCH	EMITTANCE/PI	DELTA F RMS	FV SEC/BUNCH	LUMINOSITY	NU SHTFT	DIAM RMS	REAM SIZE	Z/N
0.	1.00E+09	1.35E-05	4.61E-04	2.72E+00	5.25E+26	1.72E-03	5.00E-01	1.23E-02	3.4E+02
0.	2.00E+09	1.78E-05	5.29E-04	3.12E+00	1.59E+27	2.60E-03	5.00E-01	1.41E-02	2.2E+02
0.	3.00E+09	2.10E-05	5.74E-04	3.38E+00	3.04E+27	3.32E-03	5.00E-01	1.53E-02	1.8E+02
0.	4.00E+09	2.35E-05	6.08E-04	3.59E+00	4.82E+27	3.94E-03	5.00E-01	1.62E-02	1.5E+02
0.	5.00E+09	2.57E-05	6.35E-04	3.75E+00	6.89E+27	4.51E-03	5.00E-01	1.70E-02	1.3F+02
0.	6.00E+09	2.77E-05	6.59E-04	3.89E+00	9.22E+27	5.03E-03	5.00E-01	1.76E-02	1.2E+02
0.	7.00E+09	2.94E-05	6.80E-04	4.01E+00	1.18E+28	5.52E-03	5.00E-01	1.82E-02	1.1E+02
0.	8.00E+09	3.11E-05	6.98E-04	4.12E+00	1.46E+28	5.94E-03	5.00E-01	1.86E-02	9.7E+01
0.	9.00E+09	3.26E-05	7.15E-04	4.22E+00	1.76E+28	6.42E-03	5.00E-01	1.91E-02	9.1E+01
2.00E-02	1.00E+09	1.35E-05	4.61E-04	2.72E+00	1.12E+26	6.90E-04	1.71E-01	1.23E-02	3.4E+02
2.00E-02	2.00E+09	1.78E-05	5.29E-04	3.12E+00	4.55E+26	1.16E-03	1.87E-01	1.41E-02	2.2E+02
2.00E-02	3.00E+09	2.10E-05	5.74E-04	3.38E+00	9.38E+26	1.54E-03	1.97E-01	1.53E-02	1.8E+02
2.00E-02	4.00E+09	2.35E-05	6.08E-04	3.59E+00	1.56E+27	1.93E-03	2.03E-01	1.62E-02	1.5E+02
2.00E-02	5.00E+09	2.57E-05	6.35E-04	3.75E+00	2.33E+27	2.28E-03	2.09E-01	1.70E-02	1.3F+02
2.00E-02	6.00E+09	2.77E-05	6.59E-04	3.89E+00	3.22E+27	2.60E-03	2.13E-01	1.76E-02	1.2E+02
2.00E-02	7.00E+09	2.94E-05	6.80E-04	4.01E+00	4.17E+27	2.91E-03	2.17E-01	1.82E-02	1.1E+02
2.00E-02	8.00E+09	3.11E-05	6.98E-04	4.12E+00	5.36E+27	3.21E-03	2.20E-01	1.86E-02	9.7E+01
2.00E-02	9.00E+09	3.26E-05	7.15E-04	4.22E+00	6.60E+27	3.49E-03	2.23E-01	1.91E-02	9.1E+01
1.00E-02	1.00E+09	1.35E-05	4.61E-04	2.72E+00	2.72E+25	1.70E-04	4.71E-02	1.23E-02	3.4E+02
1.00E-02	2.00E+09	1.78E-05	5.29E-04	3.12E+00	9.48E+25	2.93E-04	5.34E-02	1.41E-02	2.2E+02
1.00E-02	3.00E+09	2.10E-05	5.74E-04	3.38E+00	1.97E+26	4.03E-04	5.73E-02	1.53E-02	1.8E+02
1.00E-02	4.00E+09	2.35E-05	6.08E-04	3.59E+00	3.10E+26	5.05E-04	6.03E-02	1.62E-02	1.5E+02
1.00E-02	5.00E+09	2.57E-05	6.35E-04	3.75E+00	4.93E+26	6.02E-04	6.27E-02	1.70E-02	1.3E+02
1.00E-02	6.00E+09	2.77E-05	6.59E-04	3.89E+00	6.85E+26	6.95E-04	6.48E-02	1.76E-02	1.2F+02
1.00E-02	7.00E+09	2.94E-05	6.80E-04	4.01E+00	9.03E+26	7.85E-04	6.65E-02	1.82E-02	1.1E+02
1.00E-02	8.00E+09	3.11E-05	6.98E-04	4.12E+00	1.15E+27	8.71E-04	6.81E-02	1.86E-02	9.7E+01
1.00E-02	9.00E+09	3.26E-05	7.15E-04	4.22E+00	1.42E+27	9.55E-04	6.95E-02	1.91E-02	9.1E+01

RHIC PERFORMANCE ESTIMATES - Au

$$N_B = 1 \times 10^9$$

$$\beta_V^* = \beta_H^* = 3 \text{ m}$$

$$\alpha = 0$$

$$\sigma_L = 1 \text{ m}$$

$$h_B = 57$$

Lattice	ϵ/π (m)	δ_E	H-size (cm)	L (cm $^{-2}$ sec $^{-1}$)	Δv_{BB}
$\times 10^{-6}$ $\times 10^{-3}$ $\times 10^{26}$ $\times 10^{-3}$					
$\gamma = 100$					
9/90°	13.5	0.46	1.23	5.25	1.72
9/105°	11.0	0.53	1.16	6.44	2.11
9/120°	9.0	0.60	1.13	7.91	2.59
12/90°	10.1	0.61	0.92	7.00	2.29
15/120°	5.4	1.0	0.68	13.2	4.32
$\gamma = 10$ (to be verified)					
9/90°	21.4	1.83	4.90	0.33	1.08
9/105°	17.5	2.12	4.62	0.41	1.33
9/120°	14.2	2.41	4.51	0.50	1.63
12/90°	16.1	2.44	3.67	0.44	1.44
15/120°	8.5	4.01	2.71	0.83	2.72

RHIC PERFORMANCE POTENTIAL - Au

$$\begin{aligned}\gamma &= 100 ; \Delta v_{BB} = 3 \times 10^{-3} \\ \beta_V^* &= 2 \quad \beta_H^* = 4.5 \text{ m} \\ \sigma_L &= 1 \text{ m} \quad h_B = 57\end{aligned}$$

Lattice	α	N_B	ε/π (m)	δ_E	L (cm $^{-2}$ sec $^{-1}$)	Diamond (cm rms)
		$\times 10^{-3}$	$\times 10^9$	$\times 10^{-6}$	$\times 10^{-3}$	$\times 10^{27}$
9/90°	0	3.7	22.8	0.60	4.26	50
	2	9.3	33.0	0.72	8.28	24.9
9/105°	0	2.6	16.1	0.65	2.97	50
	2	7.7	24.9	0.80	6.70	23.2
9/120°	0	1.9	11.6	0.69	2.21	50
	2	6.4	18.8	0.88	5.43	21.5
12/90°	0	2.3	14.1	0.73	2.65	50
	2	7.1	22.2	0.91	6.08	22.5
15/120°	0	0.8	4.9	0.96	0.92	50
	2	4.2	9.6	1.34	3.39	17.4

CONCLUSIONS

- ACCURACY MAY BE QUESTIONABLE BUT TREND IS CORRECT
- "WEAK" FOCUSING - LARGE APERTURE HIGHEST LUMINOSITY POTENTIAL REQUIRES BETTER INJECTOR
- STUDY & COST IN MORE DETAIL 2 OPTIMUM-COMPROPRISE LATTICES ($\delta_{\text{tot}} < 30$)

9/120° CBA MAGNETS

12/90° NEW MAGNET 3.3 T
~3 in. coil id. (bevel)
~3½ in. coil id. (straight)

- INJECTOR DESIGN

$$N_B = 2 \times 10^9 (\text{A})$$

BOOSTER ENERGY?